I Mina Trentai Tres Na Liheslaturan Guåhan Resolutions Log Sheet

						Committee /	PUBLIC	DATE	
				Date of	Date	Ofc	HEARING	COMMITTEE	
Resolution No.	Sponsor	Title	Date Intro	Presentation	Referred	Referred	DATE	REPORT FILED	Date Adopted
	Judith T. Won Pat, Ed.D.	Relative to recognizing April 24 to 30, 2016 as National	05/02/16	05/03/16					05/03/16
		Re-Entry Week, and supporting and encouraging all	2:30 p.m.	10:30 a.m.					
		local and federal partners to continue to work							
356-33 (LS)		collaboratively with each other in our efforts to reduce							
		crime and protect our communities by better preparing							
		individuals for success outside of prison walls.							

I MINA'TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2016 (SECOND) Regular Session

Resolution No. 356-33 (LS)

Introduced by:

Judith T. Won Pat, Ed.D.
T. C. Ada
V. Anthony Ada
FRANK B. AGUON, JR.
Frank F. Blas, Jr.
B. J.F. Cruz
James V. Espaldon
Brant T. McCreadie
Tommy Morrison
T. R. Muña Barnes
R. J. Respicio
Dennis G. Rodriguez, Jr.
Michael F.Q. San Nicolas
Mary Camacho Torres
N. B. Underwood, Ph.D.

Relative to recognizing April 24 to 30, 2016 as National Re-Entry Week, and supporting and encouraging all local and federal partners to continue to work collaboratively with each other in our efforts to reduce crime and protect our communities by better preparing individuals for success outside of prison walls.

BE IT RESOLVED BY I MINA'TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN

GUÅHAN:

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- WHEREAS, the U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) has designated the week of April 24 to 30, 2016, as National Re-entry Week—the first-ever designation in the nation—with major steps being taken to make our criminal justice system fairer,
- 6 more efficient, and more effective at reducing recidivism and helping formerly

incarcerated individuals contribute to their communities. An important part of that commitment is preparing those who have paid their debt to society for substantive opportunities beyond the prison gates, and addressing obstacles to successful reentry that too many returning citizens encounter; and

WHEREAS, nationally, each year, more than 600,000 individuals return to our communities after serving time in federal and state prisons, and another 11.4 million individuals cycle through local jails. A broader population—almost one in four Americans—has an arrest record, mostly for relatively minor, non-violent offenses, sometimes from decades in the past. In Guam, the Department of Corrections' (DOC) average daily population was 627, 652, and 699 inmates and detainees in 2011, 2012, and 2013, respectively. DOC's inmate population as of 2014 was 236; and

WHEREAS, the long-term impact of a criminal record prevents many motivated people from obtaining employment, housing, higher education, health care, and credit. These barriers affect returning individuals even if they have paid their debt to society, turned their lives around, and are unlikely to reoffend; and

WHEREAS, supporting successful reentry is an essential part of our mission to promote public safety. If we can reduce recidivism by helping individuals return to productive, law-abiding lives, we will reduce crime across the country and in Guam, make our prisons safer, and make our neighborhoods and villages better places to live. Thus, advancing policies and programs that enable these men and women to put their lives back on track and earn their second chance promotes justice, fairness, and public safety; and

WHEREAS, the goal is to improve rehabilitation and reintegration opportunities in the following ways: reducing barriers to employment, increasing access to education and enrichment, expanding opportunities for justice-involved youth to serve their communities, increasing access to health care and public

services, increasing re-entry service access to incarcerated veterans, improving opportunities for children of incarcerated parents and their families, and encouraging private sector commitments to support re-entry; and

WHEREAS, the "Roadmap to Re-entry" is the DOJ's comprehensive vision to reduce recidivism through re-entry reforms at the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP). The principles outlined are aligned with the work of the Federal Interagency Re-entry Council, which has been working since its creation five years ago to reduce recidivism and improve employment, education, housing, health, and child welfare outcomes. Access to government-issued identification has also been highlighted as men and women leaving correctional facilities face extreme challenges securing employment and housing, registering for school, opening bank accounts as well as seeking and receiving other benefits, such as health care, that are critical to successful reintegration; and

WHEREAS, other federal measures to help promote rehabilitation and reintegration include: Adult Re-entry Education Grants, Arrests Guidance for Public and other HUD-Assisted Housing, Banning the Box in 2 Federal Employment, TechHire: Expanding Tech Training and Jobs for Individuals with Criminal Records, Permanent Supportive Housing for the Re-entry Population through Pay for Success, and Juvenile Re-entry Assistance Program Awards to Support Public Housing Residents; and

WHEREAS, the Guam DOC has instituted programs supporting re-entry efforts by helping inmates learn trades through the Guam Trades Academy program and access treatment for substance abuse through the Residential Substance Abuse Treatment program (RSAT). The Department of Youth Affairs also helps our youth turn from a life of crime through their Jumpstart Program and Aftercare Program; and

WHEREAS, the U.S. Attorney's Office (USAO), in collaboration with its Diverse Community Outreach Coalition comprised of our government agencies, nonprofit and civic organizations, faith-based community, Consular Corps, private sector, and military counterparts, organized a "One Community Guam: Engaging Our Community in Crime Prevention, Strengthening Protections for Vulnerable Populations, and Re-entry Efforts through Workforce Development Strategies" training held in June 2015. The training was in response to the U.S. Attorney General's "Smart on Crime" Initiative, announced in 2013, which called for a comprehensive review of the criminal justice system by the DOJ in order to identify reforms that would ensure federal laws are enforced fairly and efficiently. The training promoted community collaboration and cooperation consistent with the goals of the "Smart on Crime" Initiative, which include bolstering prevention and re-entry efforts to deter crime and reduce recidivism, and strengthening protections for vulnerable populations. As a result of the training, a "One Community Guam" Working Group was formed and meetings were held to address recommendations and next steps. Consistent with the recommendations and next steps regarding the need for continued and increased public awareness about and the implementation of re-entry programs, the USAO organized a training entitled "Improving Criminal Justice Outcomes" conducted by Mr. Michael G. Santos, author, *Earning Freedom:* Conquering a 45-Year Prison Term, in March 2016, who shared his own personal journey through 26 years in federal prison, the challenges faced by those in prison and the opportunities for re-entry into the community. More training including "One Community Guam – Earning Freedom and Re-entry," will be conducted by Michael G. Santos this year; now therefore, be it **RESOLVED,** that I Mina 'Trentai Tres Na Liheslaturan Guåhan does hereby, on behalf of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* and the people of Guam, recognize April 24 to

30 as Re-entry Week and support and encourage all local and federal partners to

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- 1 continue to work collaboratively with each other in our efforts to reduce crime and
- 2 protect our communities by better preparing individuals for success outside of prison
- 3 walls; and be it further
- 4 RESOLVED, that the Speaker and the Legislative Secretary attest to, the
- 5 adoption hereof, and that copies of the same be thereafter transmitted to the U.S.
- 6 Attorney's Office, and to the Honorable Edward J.B. Calvo, *I Maga'lahen Guåhan*.

DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED BY I MINA'TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN GUÂHAN ON THE 2NDDAY OF MAY 2016.

JUDITH T. WON PAT, Ed.D. Speaker TINA ROSE MUÑA BARNES
Legislative Secretary